



Solution for monitoring and commissioning a GOOSE installation, consisting of a Tap and a Protocol Analyser. The Tap filters and forwards messages to GOOSE Monitor, the application that displays the IED topology and the messages in real time.

# **GOOSE Auditor** a commissioning too

# **GOOSE Monitor**

- 1. Packet Monitor & Capture
- 1.1 Filters
  - IED
  - Control Block Reference
  - Protocol types
  - DateTime
  - Ignored retransmissions
- 1.2 Packet List
  - Time
  - Source
  - Dest
  - Protocol
  - IEDCB Ref
  - Interface Index/Name/IP Addr/MAC Addr
  - Length
- 1.3 Settings
  - Duration
  - Direction
  - PCAP parameters
- 2. GOOSE Analysis
- 2.1 Ethernet GOOSE and Routable GOOSE (R-GOOSE)
- 2.2 Filters
  - IED
  - Control Block Reference
  - Protocol
  - DateTime
  - Ignored retransmissions
- 2.3 Local / Remote monitoring
  - Subscription information from GOOSE subscription supervision logical nodes (LGOS)
- 2.4 Roque GOOSE
  - Nogue GOUS
     Unknown
    - Not matching
    - StNum missed
    - out of range
- 2.5 Alerts
  - Expired TAL
  - Invalid/Missed/OoRange
  - Duplicate

- Mismatched GolD/Dataset
- Unexpected ConfRev
- Needs Commisioning
- Bad Data
- Multiple Publishers
- Duplicate Source/Destination IP or MAC Address
  Non-unique Source IP
- Non-unique sou
- 3. IED Inventory
- 3.1 Setup
  - Manual
  - IEC-61850 Substation Configuration Language (SCL) files
- 3.2 Alert State
  - No Alerts
    - Alerts Latched
    - Alerts Active LPHD In Simulation Mode
- 3.3 Publication State
  - All Seen
  - Some Seen
  - None Seen
  - Some or All Simulated
- 3.4 Subscriptions State
  - All Active
  - Some Active
  - None Active
  - No LGOS
  - Connection Error
- 4. IED Status
- 4.1 GOOSE Control Block
- 4.2 Node Status
  - LGOS OK
  - LGOS Not OK
  - No LGOS
  - Connection Error
  - Simulation Processed
- 4.3 Edge Status
- LGOS OK
  - LGOS Not OK
    No LGOS
- NO LGUS
- 4.4 Connection Error
- 4.5 IED Traits
  - Publisher

- Updated on 27/4/23
  - ΟΝΕΙΔΕΝΤΙΑΓ
    - 0 0

- Subscriber
- Simulation Sent
- Simulation Received

### 5. IED Visualization

- 5.1 Status
  - On
  - Blocked
  - Test
  - Test Blocked
  - 0ff
- 5.2 **Mode** 
  - Layered
  - Multidimensional
  - Ranking

# 6. IED Details

- 6.1 GOOSE Control Blocks
  - Enabled
  - Alerts
  - Subscribing IEDs
  - Access Point
  - Control Block
  - Header
  - Data Set
- 6.2 LGOS References
  - Alerts
  - SP [GoCBRefsetSrcRef GoCBRefsetSrcCB]
  - ST [BehstVal ConfRevNumstVal
- 6.3 LGOS

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- HealthstVal
- LastStNumstVal
- ModstVal
- NdsComstVal
- SimStstVal
- StstVal
- ST/NdsCom/stVal
- ST/SimSt/stVal
- ST/ConfRevNum/stVal
- LGOS/ST/RxConfRevNum/stVal
- LGOS/ST/Beh/stVal
- LGOS/ST/Health/stVal
- LGOS/ST/Mod/stVal
- LLN0/G0/GoEna LLN0/RG/GoEna
- LLN0/G0/NdsCom LLN0/RG/NdsCom
- LLNO/ST/Beh/stVal
- LLNO/ST/Health/stVal
- LPHD/ST/Sim/stVal
- 6.4 LLNO
  - ST [Beh Health]
  - DC [NamPlt]
  - EX [NamPlt]
  - LPHDm
  - ST [Sim]
  - DC [PhyNam]
- 7. Alerts
- 7.1 Expired TAL
  - SqNum Invalid/Missed/OoRange/Missed
- 7.2 Error
  - Multiple Publishers
  - Duplicate Frame
  - Mismatched GolD/Dataset/AppID
  - Unexpected ConfRev
  - Needs Commissioning

- Bad Data
- 7.3 IP/MAC Address
  - Duplicatinction
    Source/Dest/Non-unique
  - Source/Dest/Non-u
- 7.4 Log
  - Syslog client enabling TAL expirations
  - Rogue GOOSE messages
  - other error conditions
- 8. Operation
  - Laptop / PC equipped with at least one Ethernet adapter
  - Local / Remote monitoring

# Net.Shark

- 1. Ports and Interfaces
  - RJ-45 port for electrical connection 10/100/1000BASE-T for mirror ports
  - Optical and electrical SFPs ports operating at up to 1 Gb/s for line ports
  - SFP interfaces support: 10BASE-T 100BASE-TX 1000BASE-T 100BASE-FX, 1000BASE-SX, 1000BASE-LX, 1000BASE-ZX

# 2. Operation Modes

- Tap & filter: Traffic is forwarded between line ports, traffic is selectively copied to the mirror ports or stored in an SD card
- Filter: Traffic is filtered and forwarded to the corresponding mirror port or stored in an SD card

#### 3. Formats and Protocols

- Ethernet frame: IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.1Q, IEEE 802.1ad
- IP packet: IPv4 (IETF RFC 791), IPv6 (IETF RFC 2460)
- Jumbo frames: up to 10 kB MTU (Maximum Transmission Unit)
- Throughput between measurement ports: 1 Gb/s or 1,500,000 frames/s in each direction
- PoE (IEEE 802.3af) and PoE+ (IEEE 802.3at) pass-through

#### 4. Auto-negotiation

- Auto-negotiation and forced bit rate modes supported by mirror and line ports
- Negotiation of bit rate. Allow 10 Mb/s, allow 100 Mb/s, allow 1000 Mb/s

#### 5. Configuration

• Configurable MTU size from 1518 bytes to 1000 bytes

Length filters to match frames by their length

MAC address group: subset filtered by a mask

It is possible to select address sets by masks

VID (Net.Shark) or C-VID and S-VID (Net.Hunter)

VLAN priority or C-VLAN priority and S-VLAN priority

Selection by IPv4 source or destination address or both

MAC address: source, destination

Ethertype field with selection mask

- Enable / disable traffic aggregation of both transmission directions to a single mirror port
- 6. Filters
  - Up to 16 fully configurable and independent filters for each test port
     User-configurable filters defined by field contents on Ethernet, IP, UDP
  - and TCP headers

Pattern filter (one per port) to match alphanumeric words or expressions

6.1 Generic Filters
Agnostic filters defined by 16-bit masks and user defined offset

6.2 Ethernet Filters

S-VLAN DEI

6.3 IPv4 Filters

Storage range: -20°C to +70°C
Operation humidity: 5% - 95%

- Selection by protocol encapsulated in the IP packet (TCP, UDP, Telnet, FTP, etc.)
- Selection by DSCP value
- 6.4 IPv6 Filters
  - Selection by IPv6 source or destination address (or both at the same time)
  - It is possible to select address sets by using masks
  - Selection by IPv6 flow label
  - Selection based on the next header field value
  - Selection by DSCP value
- 6.5 TCP / UDP Filters
  - Selection by TCP / UDP port
  - Single value or a ranges

#### 7. Results

- Auto-negotiation results including current bit rate, duplex mode, Ethernet interface
- SFP presence, interface, vendor, and part number
- Separate traffic statistics for each port
- Separate statistics for transmit and receive directions
- Frame counts: Ethernet, and IEEE 802.1Q (VLAN), control frames
- Frame counts: unicast, multicast and broadcast
- Error analysis: FCS errors, undersized frames, oversized frames, fragments, jabbers
- Frame size counts: 64, 65-127, 128-255, 256-511, 512-1023, and 1024-1518 bytes
- Byte counts: Port A (Tx / Rx) and Port B (Tx / Rx)
- Traffic counters follow RFC 2819

#### 7.1 Captures

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- Capture format is PCAP or PCAP Next Generation
- Hardware time stamping of captured data(error< ±20 ns)
- Export filters: Based on date / time or previous capture filter settings
- Phase synchronization of capture timestamps through NTP
- Frame counters for each configured filter

#### 8. Platform

- 8.1 Ergonomics
  - Size 223 x 144 x 65 mm
  - Weight: 1.0 kg (with rubber boot, one battery pack)
  - 4.3 inch TFT colour screen (480 x 272 pixels)

#### 8.2 Graphical User Interface

- GUI controlled by Touch-screen, Keyboard or Mouse
- Direct configuration and management in graphical mode
- User interface by touch-screen, keyboard and mouse
- Full remote control with VNC
- Configuration up/down through Internet, USB and SNMP
- Local management with CLI
- Full remote control: SNMP, SSH, VNC
- 8.3 Results
  - Local storage in txt and pdf files
  - File transfer to SD card and USB port
  - File management through web interface and SNMP
- 8.4 Board
  - 2 x USB ports
  - 1 x RJ45 port
  - 2 x LEDs
  - Software upgrade through USB port
- 8.5 Batteries
  - Li Ion Polymer
  - Up to 22 hours of operation in E1 (with two packs)
  - Up to 10 hours of operation in Ethernet (with two packs)
- 8.6 Operational Ranges
  - IP rating: 54
  - Operational range: -10°C to +50°C
- Innovation in

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